

Total kinetic energy detector

He Wang

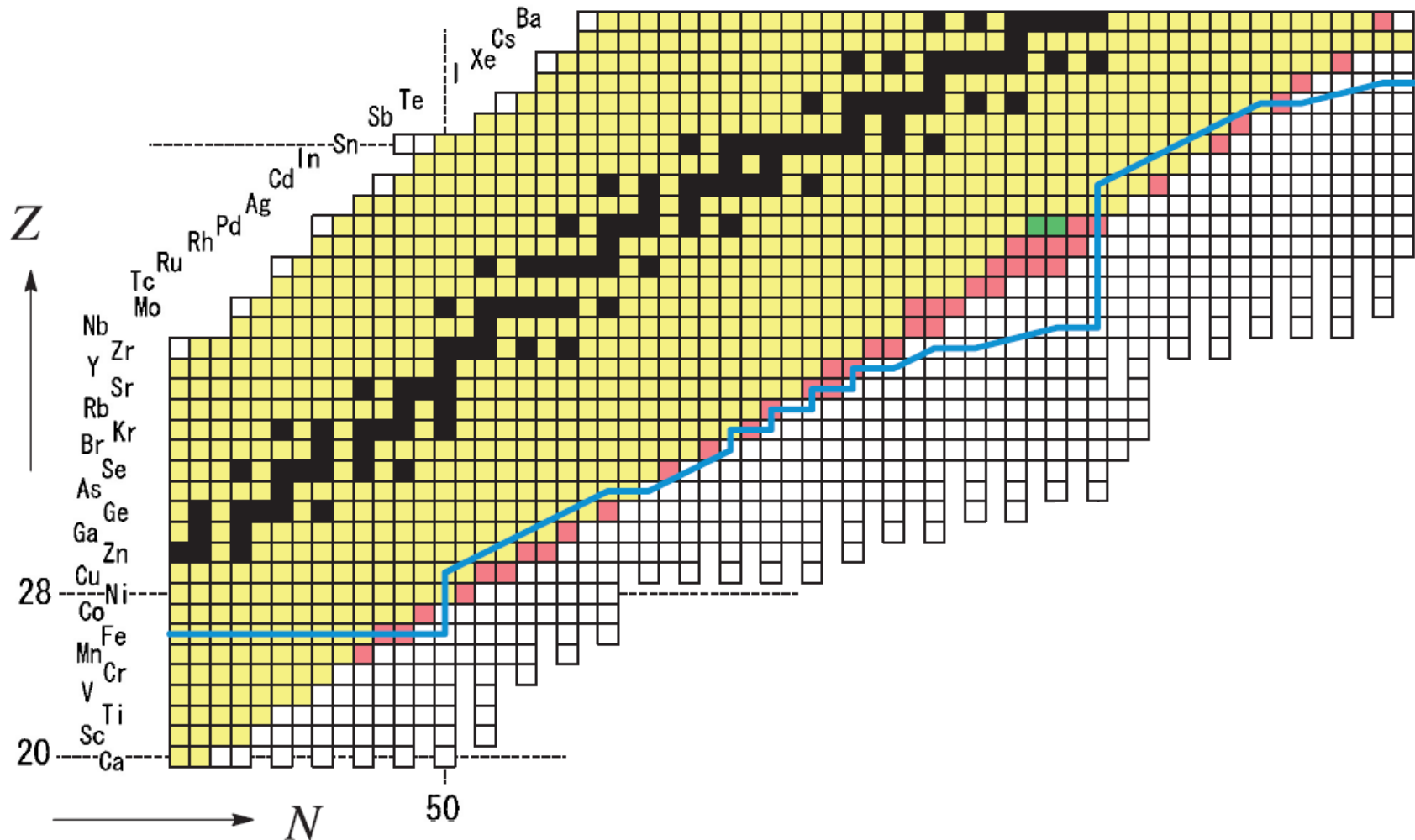
RIKEN Nishina Center

Content

- Motivation
- TKE detector
- Application
- Summary

Motivation

Particle identification for heavy mass region



T. Kubo et al., Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys. 2012, 03C003(2012)

T. Ohnishi et al., J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 79, 073201(2010).

PID in BigRIPS and ZeroDegree

Beam line detectors



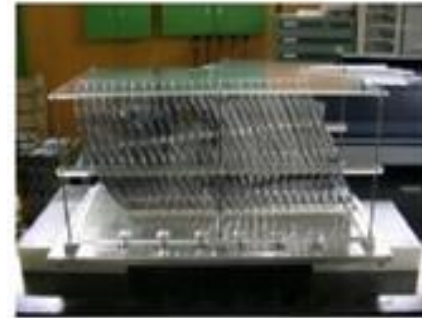
PPAC

$$B\rho = A/Q \cdot \beta \cdot \gamma$$



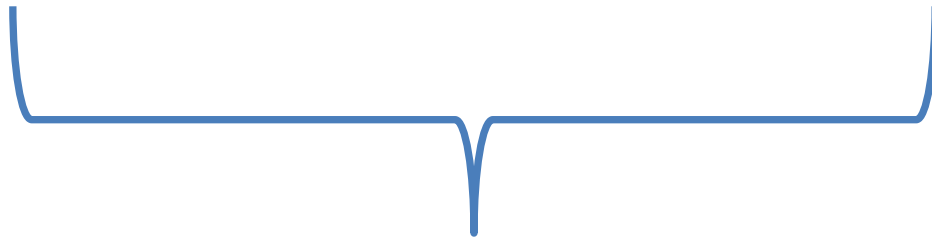
Plastic

$$\text{TOF} = L/\beta$$



Ion Chamber

$$\Delta E = Z^2/\beta^2$$



Atomic number Z

Mass-to-charge ratio A/Q

Charge states

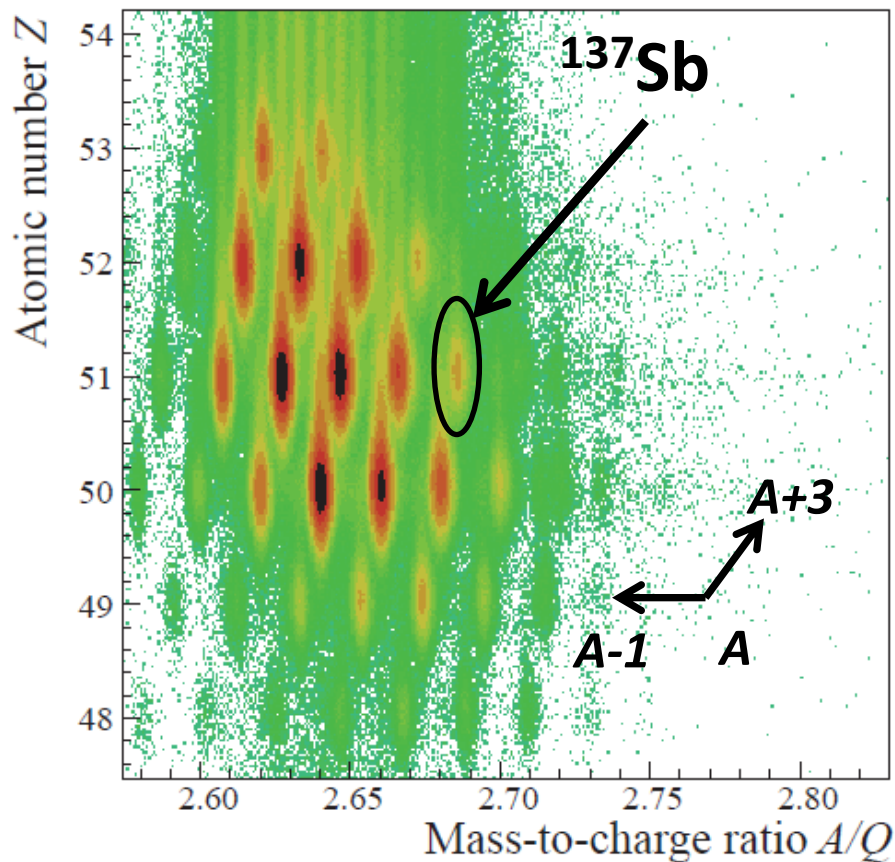
$^{137}\text{Sb} \rightarrow ^{136}\text{Sn}@230 \text{ AMeV}$

$^{136}\text{Sn}^{50+}$ and $^{133}\text{Sn}^{49+}$

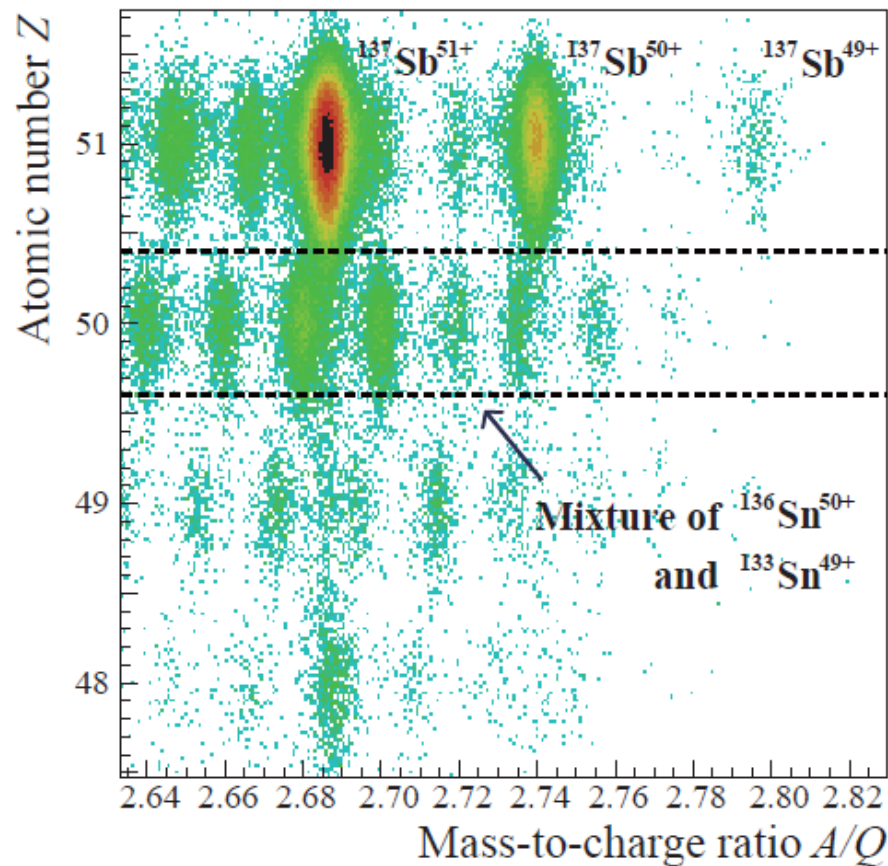
$\Delta A/Q = 136/50 - 133/49 = 5.7 \cdot 10^{-3}$

A/Q resolution $2.7 \cdot 10^{-3}$ (rms)

BigRIPS PID



ZeroDegree PID



PID in BigRIPS and ZeroDegree

Beam line detectors + TKE detector



PPAC

$$B\rho = A/Q \cdot \beta \cdot \gamma$$



Plastic

$$\text{TOF} = L/\beta$$



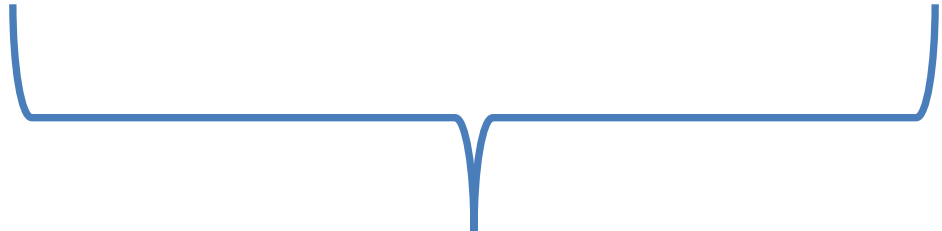
Ion Chamber

$$\Delta E = Z^2/\beta^2$$



LaBr₃(Ce)

$$\text{TKE} \sim A \cdot \beta^2$$



Atomic number Z
Mass-to-charge ratio A/Q

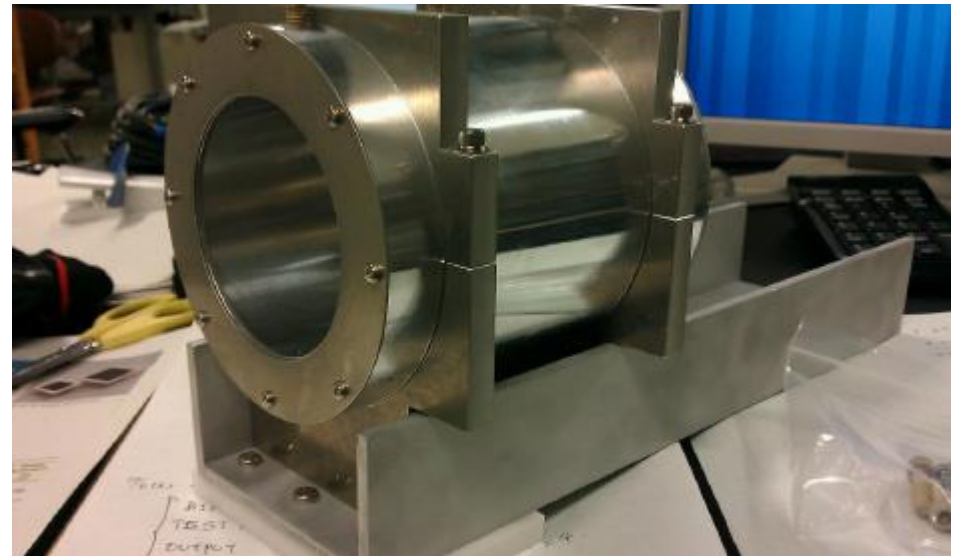
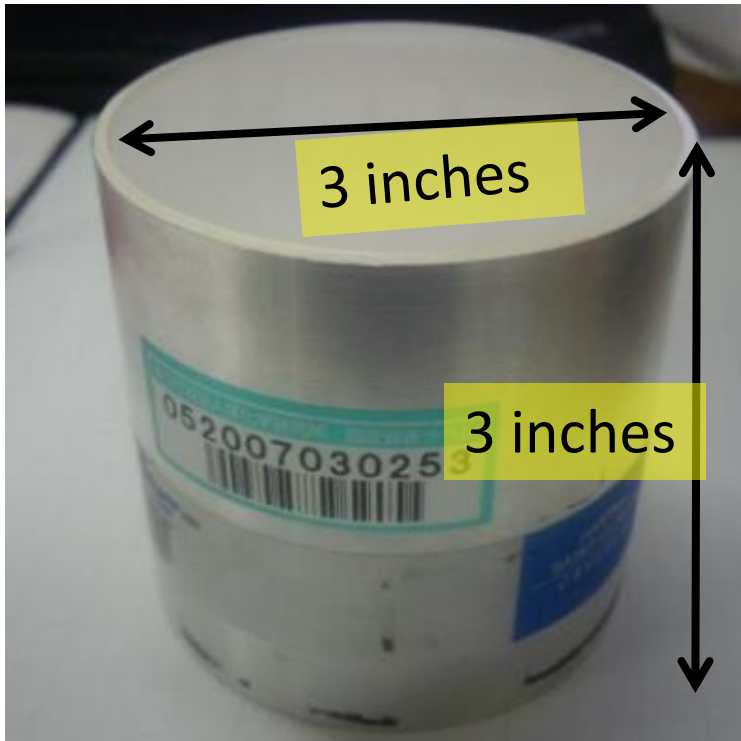
Mass number A
 $Q \neq Z$

TKE detector --- scintillator

LaBr₃(Ce) scintillator

Saint-Gobain BrillanCe™380

Shield



K. Kobayashi, master thesis, 2012

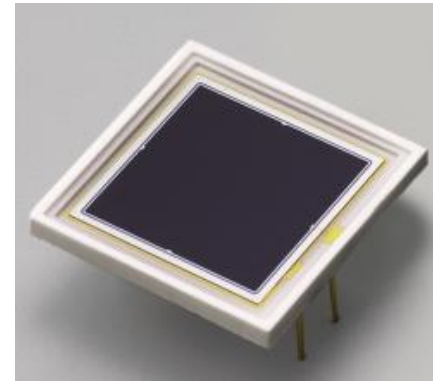
http://www.crystals.saint-gobain.com/BrillanCe_380_Scintillator.aspx

TKE detector --- readout

Si pin photodiode

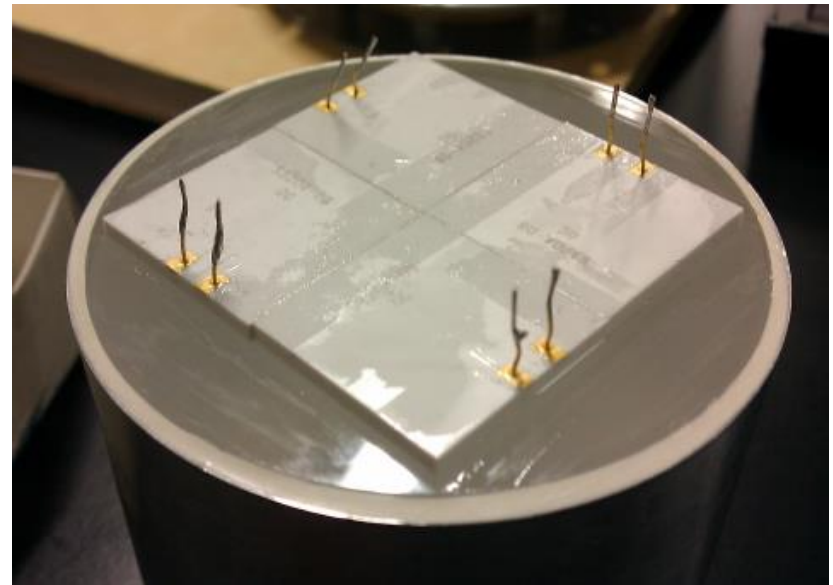
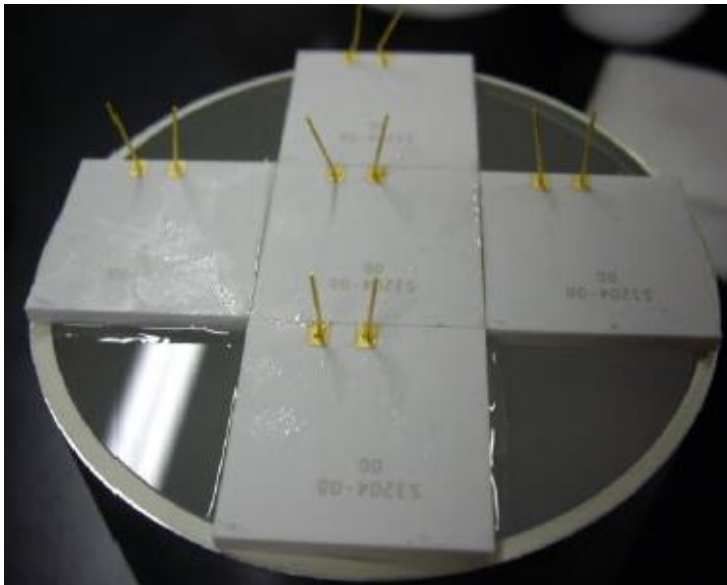
Type: Hamamatsu S3204-08

Sensitive area: $18 \cdot 18 \text{ mm}^2$

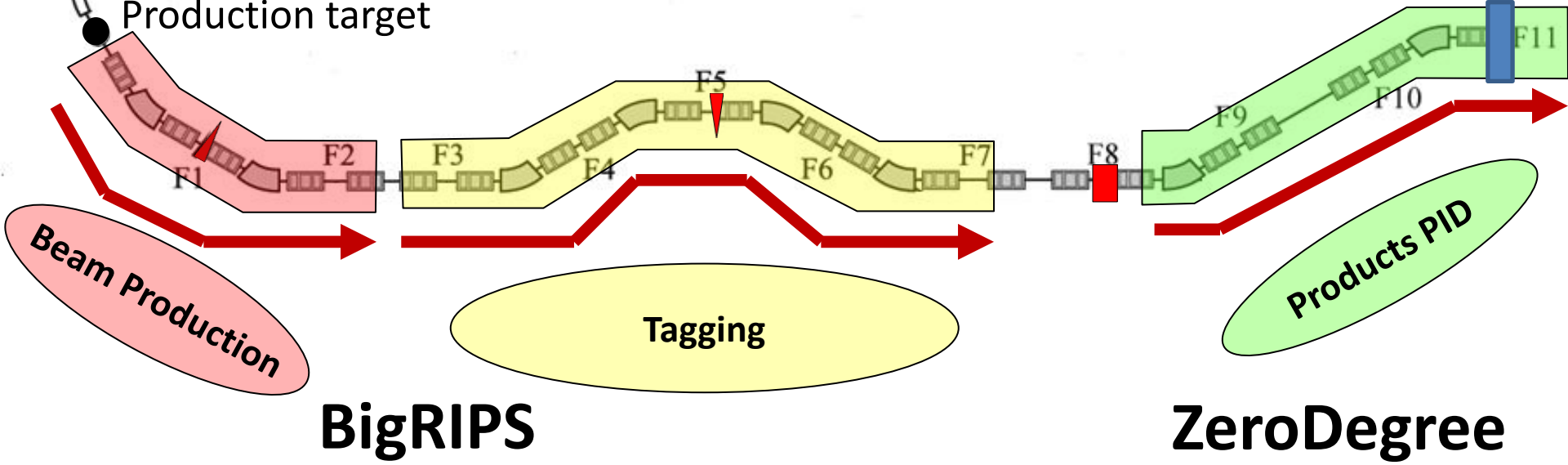
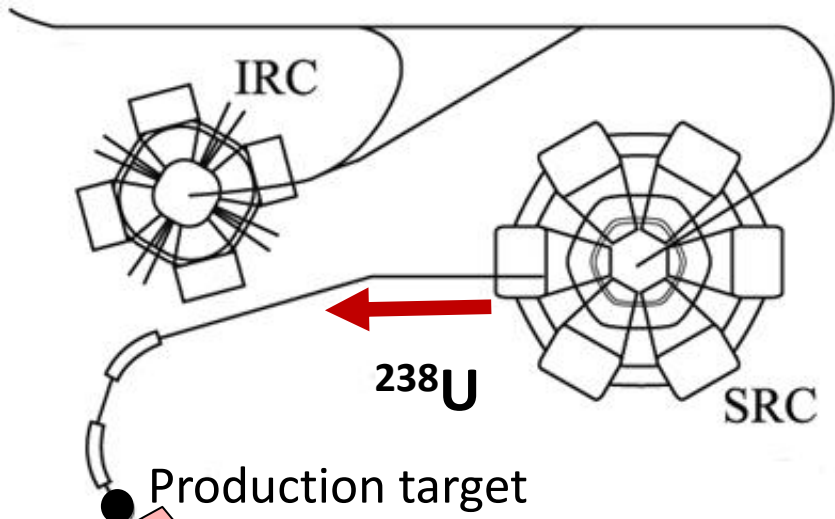
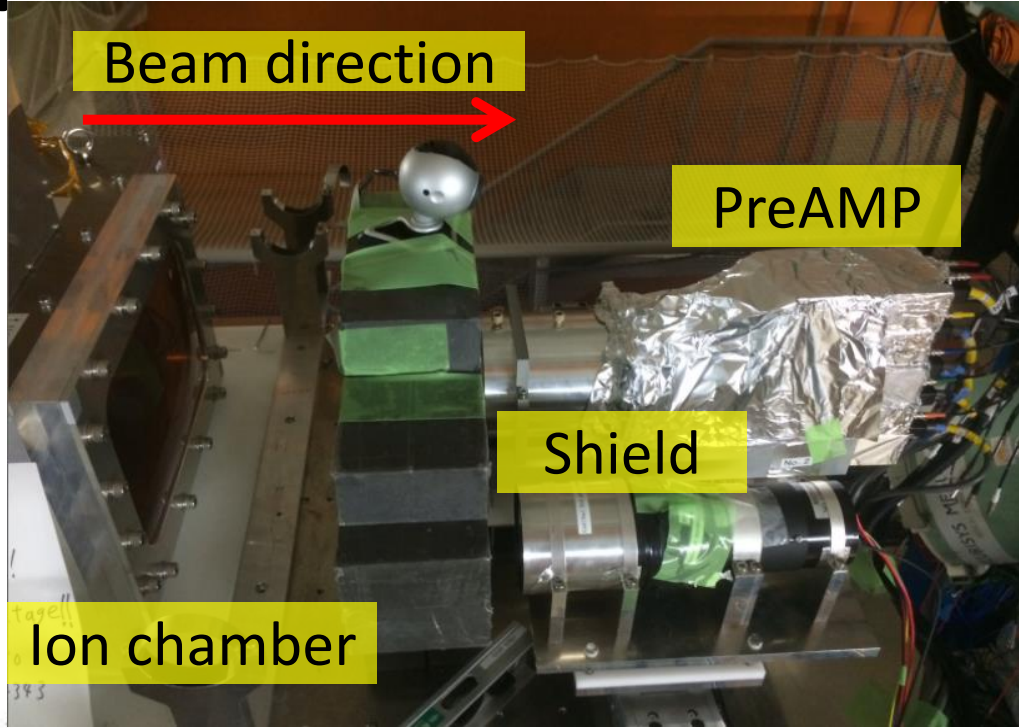


<http://www.hamamatsu.com/jp/ja/product/category/3100/4001/4103/S3204-08/index.html>

Readout configuration



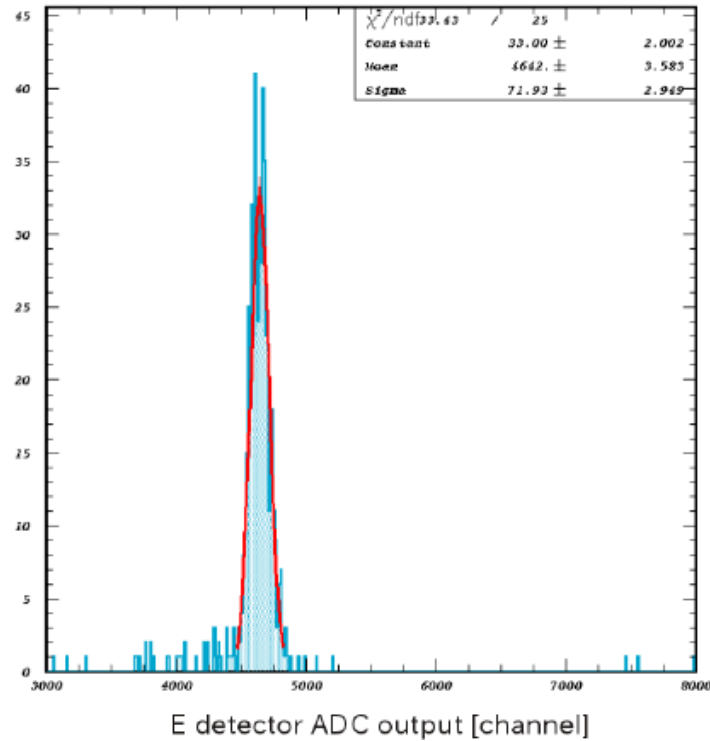
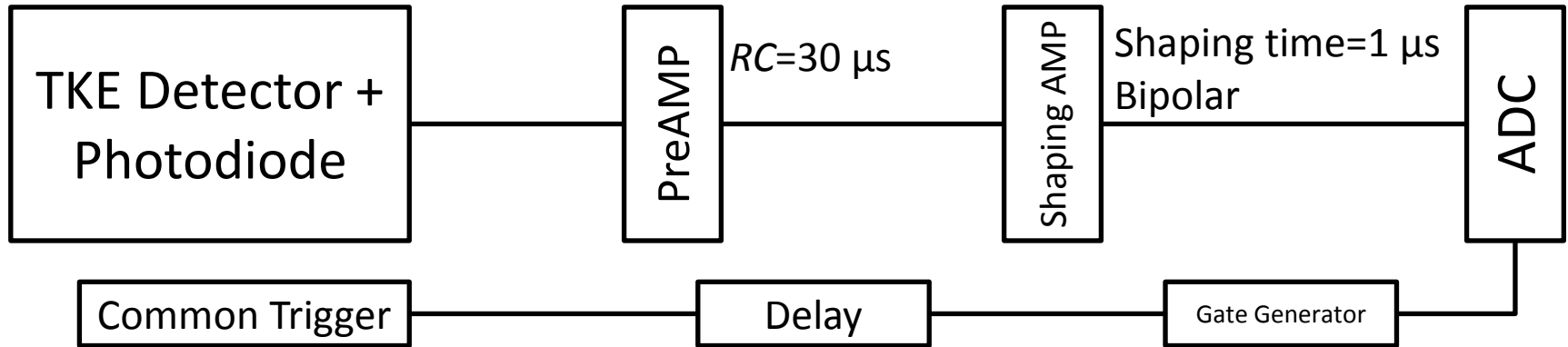
Experimental setup



BigRIPS

ZeroDegree

TKE detector signal



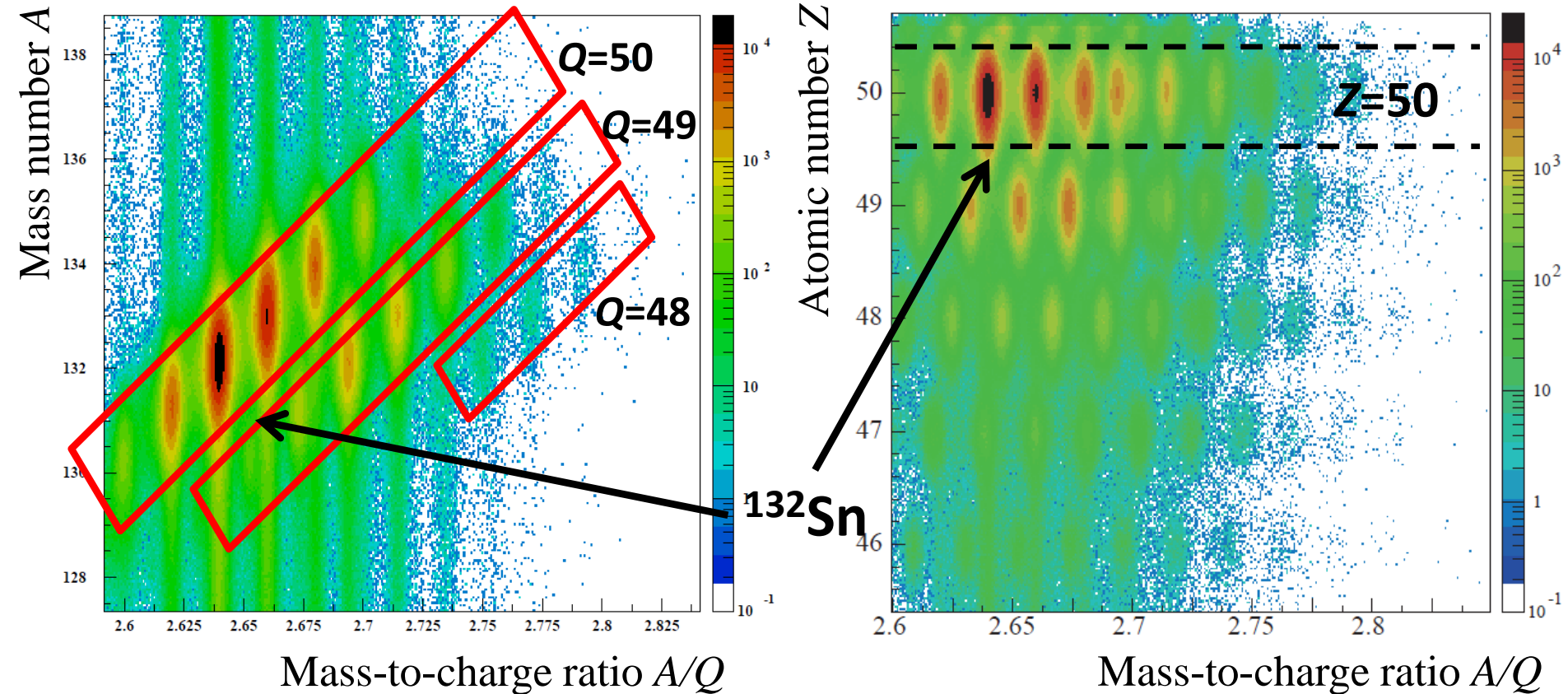
Energy resolution
1.6% (rms)

TKE detector signal

$B\rho(D7)=5.6930$ Tm

-- 200 AMeV for Sn ($Z=50$) isotopes

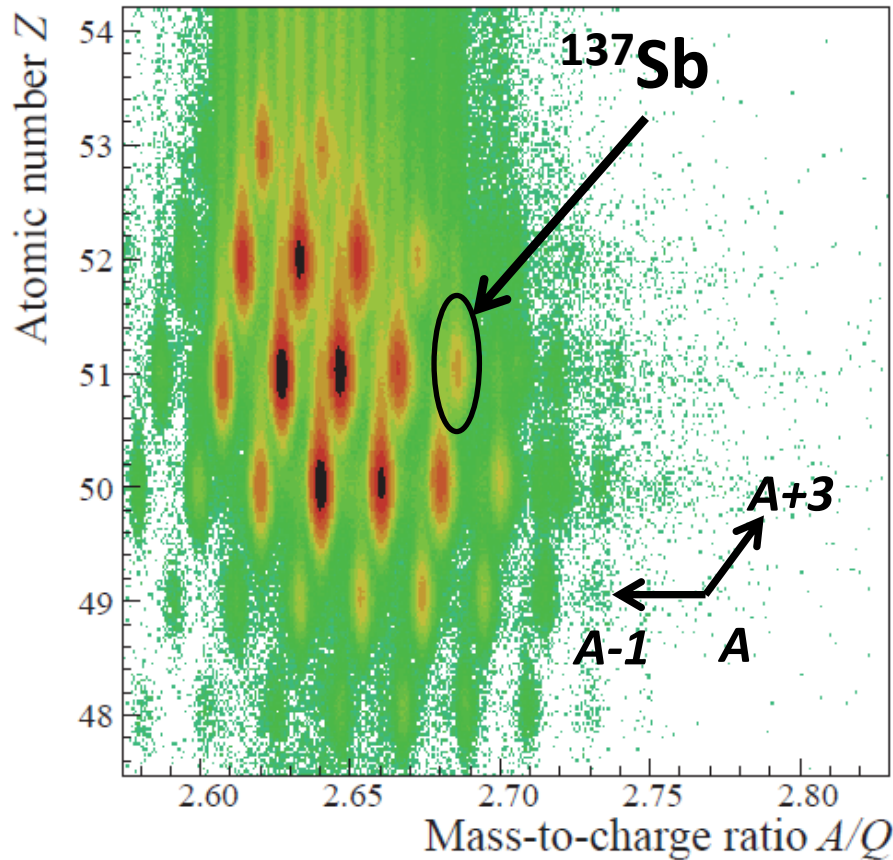
Resolution in $A \sim 0.65$ (rms)



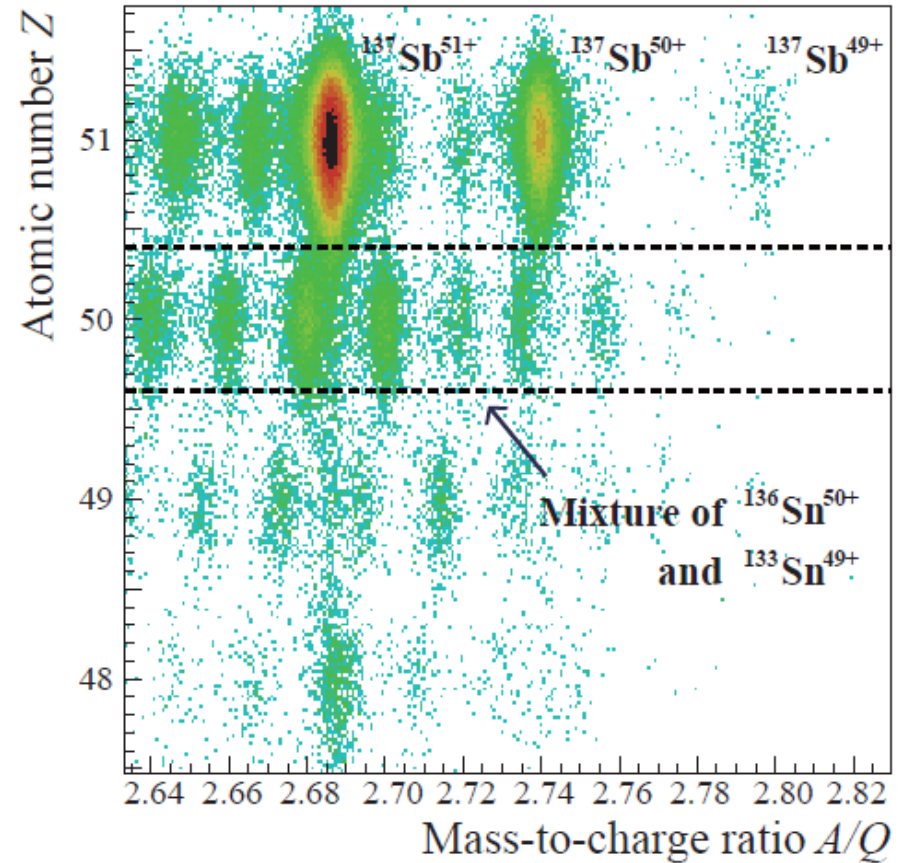
Application --- ^{136}Sn

$^{137}\text{Sb} \rightarrow ^{136}\text{Sn}@230 \text{ AMeV}$

BigRIPS PID



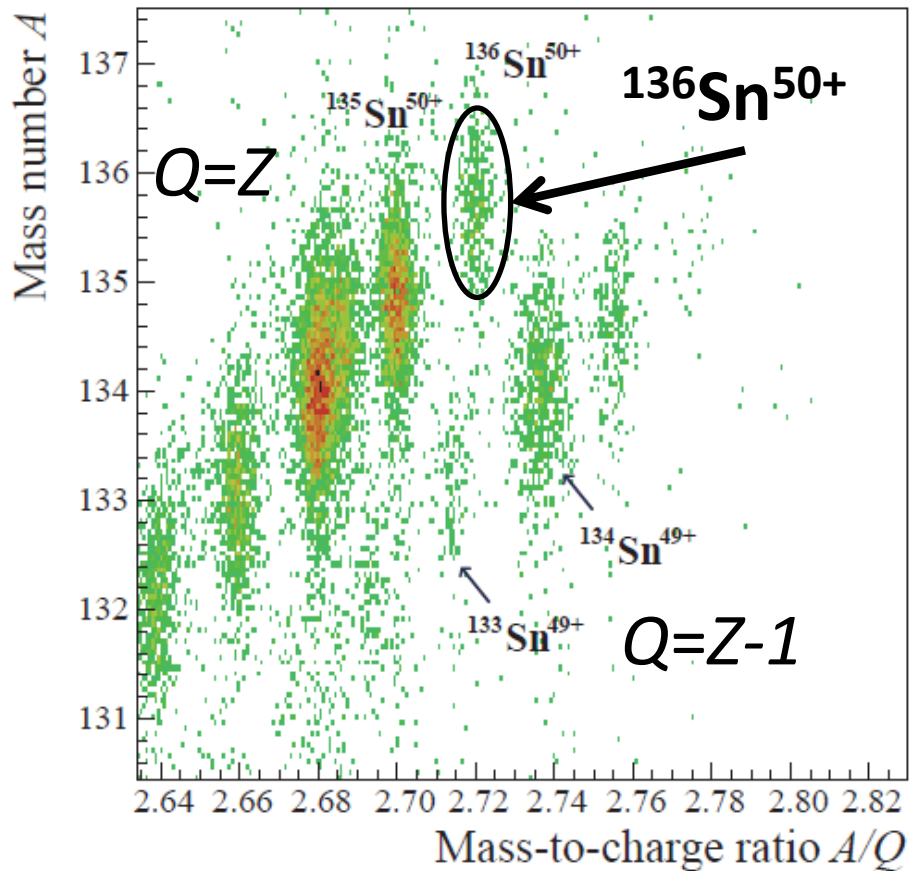
ZeroDegree PID



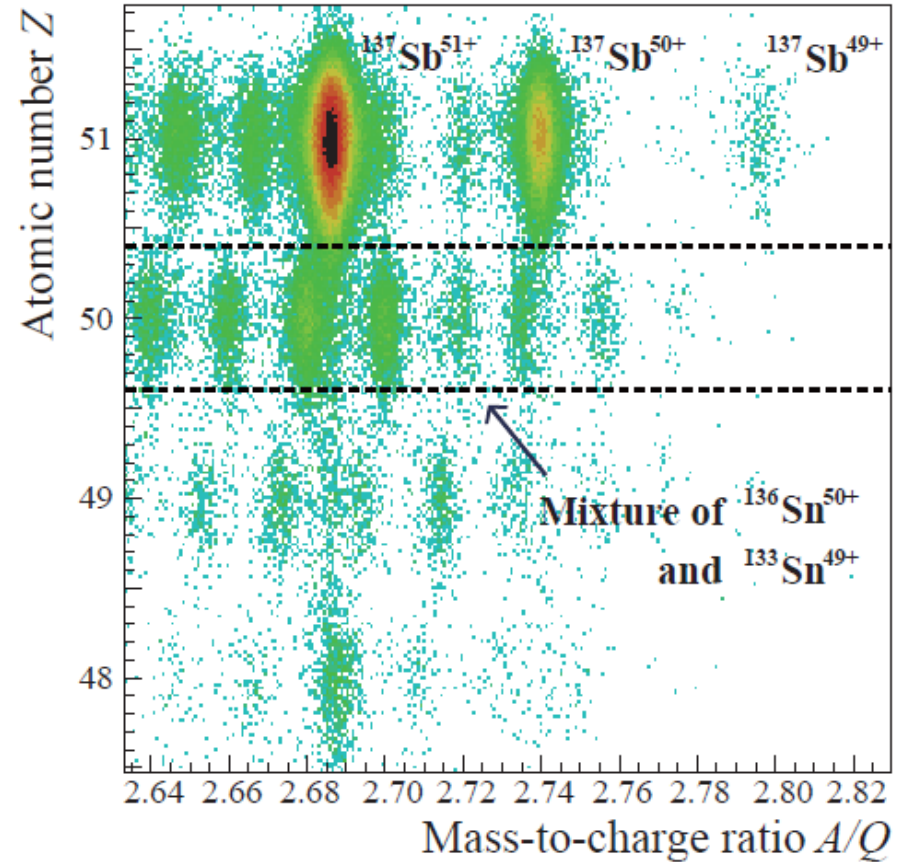
Application --- ^{136}Sn

Resolution in $A \sim 0.65$ (rms)

Charge State ID by TKE



ZeroDegree PID



TKE detectors at RIBF

Scintillator	Readout	Group in charge	Purpose
LaBr ₃ (Ce)	Si pin photodiode	RI Phys. Lab	ZDS PID
CsI	PMT	BigRIPS team	BigRIPS/ZDS PID
CsI(pure)	PMT	Tohoku Univ./SAMURAI team	SAMURAI PID
LaBr ₃ (Ce)	PMT	CNS	Heavy ion PID

Summary

- TKE detector for charge states identification
LaBr₃(Ce) scintillator and photodiode readout
- Application for the $A > 132$ region
- Other TKE detectors at RIBF
Different combination of scintillator and readout
=> Best resolution in A

Collaboration list



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Thank you for your kind attention.