

Towards solving the hypertriton lifetime puzzle with direct lifetime measurement: current status of J-PARC E73 experiment

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As the lightest hypernucleus, the hypertriton ($^3\Lambda\text{H}$) provides essential knowledge for our understanding for the YN interaction. For a long time, hypertriton is expected to possess a similar lifetime as free Λ hyperon because it is a very loosely bound system ($B_\Lambda=130\pm 50$ keV). However, several recent heavy ion collision experiments announced surprisingly shorter lifetime (up to $\sim 40\%$) for $^3\Lambda\text{H}$ mesonic weak decay, which is regarded as the hypertriton lifetime puzzle. As a complementary approach of the heavy ion based experiment, we proposed a direct measurement for $^3\Lambda\text{H}$ lifetime with $^3\text{He}(K^-, \pi^0)^3\Lambda\text{H}$ reaction as J-PARC E73 experiment. This presentation will introduce the current status of J-PARC E73 experiment.

Presenter: MA, Yue (RIKEN)