

国立研究開発法人理化学研究所 第300回 RIBF核物理セミナー RIKEN Nishina Center for Accelerator Based Science The 300th RIBF Nuclear Physics Seminar

Measurement of spectral pion ratio in Sn+Sn collisions for the constraint of density dependent nuclear symmetry energy

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Neutron star is believed to be created as a remnant of super nova explosion. In order to determine a thermodynamical character of outer core of neutron star through terrestrial experiments, we have performed a series of measurements using RIKEN Radio Isotope Beam Factory (RIBF). Various central collisions between neutron-rich tin nucleus and normal tin nucleus were measured. The density achieved by the collisions nearly corresponds to the one for the outer core of neutron star:  $\frac{1}{2}$  times  $\frac{1}{2}$  times  $\frac{1}{2}$  by a newly developed large time projection chamber which can provide 3-dimensional image of their tracks. Based on the comparison of spectral charged pion ratio with one of the transport models, we deduce the slope of the symmetry energy to be 42 < L < 117 MeV, which is consistent with the result given by the recent measurement of the neutron skin thickness of Pb-208.

Sep. 28th(Tue.)2021 13:30~ via Zoom meeting system \* The talk will be given in English language.

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