# Study of momentum resolution of charged particles with tracker and TOF at ePIC

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#### Simulation

• p resolution is defined as standard deviation of ∆p/p distribution between generated particle and reconstructed particle in each event.







### without TOF hits

- Change in TOF material: Silicon→Vacuum
- 2000  $\pi$ + guns were simulated
- variables:
  - with/without TOF hits
  - $\circ \qquad \eta = \text{-1.0, -0.5, 0.0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5}$
  - $\circ$  p = 1, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50 GeV







#### Momentum resolution - barrel

- Comparison of momentum resolution at different  $\eta$ . (-1.0 $\leq \eta \leq$ 1.0)
- Missing TOF hits affect momentum resolution more in high p region.
- TOF hits improve momentum resolution, but there are opposite results in low p region at η=±1.0. [1][2]
- Non-gaussian distribution of  $\Delta p/p$  was found at  $\eta = \pm 1.0.$  [1][2]



#### Momentum resolution - endcap

- Comparison of momentum resolution at different  $\eta$ . (1.5 $\leq \eta \leq$  3.5)
- Non-gaussian distribution of  $\Delta p/p$  was found at  $\eta=1.5$ . [3]
- It's difficult to verify points at  $\eta=3.5$  due to its poor momentum resolution. [4]
- Momentum resolution at high η is far from requirement.



#### PR #605

- Change in barrel's radius: 64.6cm→61.6cm
- Change in barrel's length: 240cm→280cm
- Change in endcap's radius: 67cm→56cm (still need to be comfirmed)
- 2000  $\pi$ +, 2000 e- guns were simulated
- variables:
  - π+/e-
  - with TOF/without TOF
  - $\circ \qquad \eta = \text{-1.0, -0.5, 0.0, 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5}$
  - $\circ$  p = 1, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50 GeV





#### Momentum resolution - barrel

- Comparison of momentum resolution at different  $\eta$ . (-1.0 $\leq \eta \leq$ 1.0)
- Smaller radius affect momentum resolution more in low p region
- Non-gaussian distribution of Δp/p of both e- and π+ was found at η=±1.0, but not as significant as w/o TOF. [5]
- Asymmetric distribution of  $\Delta p/p$  of e- is found at most of  $\eta$ . [5]



#### Momentum resolution - endcap

- Comparison of momentum resolution at different  $\eta$ . (1.5 $\leq \eta \leq$  3.5)
- Change in radius affect momentum resolution more in high  $\eta$  region. ( $\eta$ =2.0, 2.5, 3)
- Non-gaussian distribution of  $\Delta p/p$  of both e- and  $\pi$ + was found at  $\eta$ =1.5. [6]
- It's difficult to verify points at  $\eta=3.5$  due to its poor momentum resolution.
- Momentum resolution at high η is far from requirement.



#### Summary

- Two geometry were simulated and compared to the original setup:
  - without TOF hits
  - PR#605: barrel radius↓, barrel length↑, endcap radius↓
- TOF hits improve momentum resolution, but there are opposite results in low p region. ( $\eta$ =-1.0, 1.0)
- Change in radius affect momentum resolution more in high  $\eta$  region. ( $\eta$ =2.0, 2.5, 3)
- Momentum resolution at high  $\eta$  is far from requirement. ( $\eta$ =3.5)
- Some non-gaussian distribution were observed:
  - $\circ$  ~ Shoulders at  $\eta {=} {-} 1.0, 1.0, 1.5,$  both pion and electron
  - $\circ$  Asymmetric distribution at most of  $\eta$ , electron





## **Back up**



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution with TOF (1/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution with TOF (2/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution with TOF (3/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution with TOF (4/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution with TOF (5/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution without TOF (1/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution without TOF (2/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution without TOF (3/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution without TOF (4/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution without TOF (5/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of electron with PR#605 (1/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of electron with PR#605 (2/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of electron with PR#605 (3/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of electron with PR#605 (4/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of electron with PR#605 (5/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of pion with PR#605 (1/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of pion with PR#605 (2/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of pion with PR#605 (3/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of pion with PR#605 (4/5)



#### $\Delta p/p$ distribution of pion with PR#605 (5/5)



#### Requirement

https://indico.cern.ch/event/1005396/contributions/4222296/attachments/2188996/3699256/ECCE\_LGADs WeiLi\_v1.pdf?fbclid=IwAR0MKTUzINXig\_49851wLgjLdftv06KGUKsZolLty0f0aRvB5ndy15uc9uQ



#### **EIC Detector Requirements**

